

# EUROPEAN BUTTERFLIES: A PORTRAIT IN PHOTOGRAPHS

Bernard Watts

## Chapter 6.0

### Introduction to Nymphalidae1



#### Contents:

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>Wing Patterns etc. cont.</b>	
<b>Taxonomy and Systematics</b>	<b>1</b>	Argynnini Diffuse Mark	13
Chapter Contents	1-3	Spotted / Heath Fritillary Comparison	14
<b>Family Characteristics</b>	<b>3</b>	Argynnini / Melitaeini Comparison	14
<b>Photography</b>	<b>4</b>	Limenitidinae spp	15
<b>Nymphalidae, Structure etc.</b>	<b>5</b>	Apaturinae spp	16
<b>Wing Patterns etc.</b>	<b>5</b>	Nymphalini spp	17-18
Nymphalidae Ground-plan	5	Nymphalini Wing-shape	18
Fritillaries, Introduction	6		
<i>Argynnis</i> spp	6-7		
<i>Issoria lathonia</i>	8		
<i>Brenthis</i> spp	8-9		
<i>Boloria</i> spp	9-10		
<i>Melitaea</i> spp	10-12		
<i>Euphydryas</i> spp	13		